

# Independent

dailyindkhi@gmail.com

Chief Editor: Syed Farooq Shah

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## Joint presser

### Pakistan, Iran for promoting bilateral trade ties, business activities at border areas

**Pakistan, Iran agree on joint efforts to eradicate terrorism, promote cooperation in diverse fields; Both countries agree increasing trade volume to \$10bn; Raisi arrives in Islamabad today on 3-day visit; visiting dignitary presented guard of honour after premier receives him at PM House; Iranian president will also visit Lahore and Karachi;**

ISLAMABAD (APP): Pakistan and Iran on Monday agreed to enhance bilateral trade ties and promote business activities at the border areas to ensure development and prosperity of the people of two countries.

Prime Minister Muhammad Shehbaz Sharif, in a press talk along with President of Iran Dr Ebrahim Raisi after witnessing the signing of bilateral agreements and MoUs at the PM House, said under the leadership of the Iranian President, the two countries could bring development and prosperity in their respective sides by

turning their borders into hub of business activities.

He said during their meeting, the two sides held detailed discussions on various fields of mutual interests including economy, trade, investment, diplomacy, security and culture. The Iranian President,

who arrived here on Monday on three-day official visit to Pakistan along with a high-powered delegation, said that the trade volume between the two brotherly countries was not below the existing potential and they wanted to increase the volume to US \$10 billion annually.



ISLAMABAD: Prime Minister Muhammad Shehbaz Sharif and Iranian President H.E. Dr. Seyyed Ebrahim Raisi in a delegation level talks between Iran and Pakistan.



KARACHI: Sindh Chief Minister, Syed Murad Ali Shah presides over the 30th APEX Committee meeting, held at CM House in Karachi.

### Pakistan, Iran for broadening bilateral cooperation

ISLAMABAD (APP): Pakistan and Iran on Monday reiterated the resolve to further broaden mutually beneficial cooperation in various areas of common interest.

Both sides underscored the need for operationalizing bilateral trade mechanisms to boost the volume of trade up to \$10 billion, and also urged the need to work together to overcome the challenges being faced by the region.

This was discussed between President Asif Ali Zardari and visiting Iranian

President Dr Seyyed Ebrahim Raisi during a meeting held at the Aiwan-e-Sadr.

The two leaders also discussed key regional and global developments, particularly the situation in the Middle East.

President Zardari expressed deep concern over the worsening humanitarian situation in Gaza and strongly condemned Israel's military aggression against its people of Gaza that had resulted in the killing of thousands of innocent Palestinians.

### Reiterate call for immediate ceasefire PM, President Raisi condemn Israel's indiscriminate use of force in Gaza

ISLAMABAD (APP): Prime Minister Muhammad Shehbaz Sharif and Iranian President Dr. Seyyed Ebrahim Raisi on Monday expressed strong and unequivocal condemnation of the indiscriminate use of force by Israeli occupation authorities in Gaza for over seven months. They reiterated the call for international efforts to an immediate and unconditional ceasefire, lifting the siege and provision of humanitarian relief to the people

of Gaza. The two leaders, in a meeting, discussed the entire range of bilateral relations and exchanged views on important regional and global developments, PM Office Media Wing said in a press release. Underscoring the rich history of relations between Pakistan and Iran, they also reaffirmed commitment to expand wide-ranging bilateral cooperation, particularly in the areas of trade, energy, connectivity, culture and people-to-people contacts.



KARACHI: Chairman Pakistan Red Crescent Society, Sardar Shahid Ahmed Laghari presenting shield to Corps Commander Karachi Lieutenant General Babar Iftikhar.

### CJP gives indication to change the period of filing appeal in SC

KARACHI (Online): Chief Justice of Pakistan (CJP) Qazi Faez Isa has given indication to change the period of filing appeal in Supreme Court (SC).

The CJP remarked don't make fun of the court. The application for adjournment is given repeatedly. During the hearing of 15 years old case the CJP got annoyed.

The CJP sought opinion from senior lawyers in the matter of change of period in the case of ownership of plot against the citizen in SC Karachi registry.

The CJP inquired during hearing of plot dispute case what should be time limit for appeals against the decisions of high courts.

The lawyers replied decision of five members bench of SC is there regarding period of appeal.

Farogh Nasim said decision of 5-member bench is limited. You will have to review it afresh.

During the hearing of the case barrister Salah ud Din Farogh Nasim, Khalid Javed and others said to review the matter administratively.

### Power companies involved in over-billing practice: Nasir

KARACHI (INP): Sindh's Minister of Energy Nasir Hussain Shah has said that the K-Electric, Hesco and Sepco have been involved in over-billing. Addressing a gathering here, provincial minister said that the electric companies received several millions of rupees from Sindh's people in over-billing. He said the government took action over inflated bills and got the money returned back to people.

Nasir Shah said there were over-billing complaints in government departments too, and payments made for installation of smart meters. "Most of the smart meters yet to be installed, even after one year of the payment," he said. "Only 30 to 35 percent smart meters have been installed so far", he added.

### CM directs to launch strict action against purchase, sale of stolen goods to control street crime

KARACHI (APP): Sindh Chief Minister Syed Murad Ali Shah has directed to take measures to monitor the sale of stolen or snatched mobile phones and vehicles as spare parts or in their complete form in the markets of Karachi.

Chairing the 31st Apex Committee meeting here Monday, the chief minister said that police pickets would be established to strengthen the left bank of the River Indus and contain the dacoits within the katcha area. The recovery of ransom from the families of the kidnapped individuals will be considered terror financing and the people involved in facilitating the collection of the ransom amount would be identified through intelligence work to crush them," the CM said.

The meeting was held at CM House and was attended by provincial Min-

ister Information Sharjeel Memon, Home Minister Zia Lanjar, Mayor Karachi Murtaza Wahab, Corps Commander Karachi Lt Gen Babar Iftikhar, Chief Secretary Asif Hyder Shah, DG Ranger Major General Azhar Waqas, PSCM Agha Wasif, Home Secretary Iqbal Memon, IG Police Ghulam Nabi Memon, Advocate General Hassan Akbar, Commissioner Karachi Hassan Naqvi, Adll IGP Karachi Imran Yakoob, Chief Custom Collector Mohammad Yakoob Mako, Water Board Chief Officers Asadullah Khan and other concerned officers.

The Home Minister Zia Lanjar and IGP Ghulam Nabi Memon briefing the meeting said that street crime particularly mobile snatching and four-wheeler and two-wheeler theft has decreased due to improved policing, however, the

cases of four and two-wheeler snatching has shown slight increase.

Comparative figures for the first three months (January to April) of 2023 and 2024 indicate a decrease in the number of theft cases reported. In 2024, 15,345 two-wheelers were stolen which is 953 cases less than the 16,298 incidents reported in 2023. Similarly, the theft of four-wheelers decreased by 145 cases with 520 vehicles stolen in 2024 as compared to 665 in 2023. The number of mobile phones snatched also showed a decline, with 6,813 cases reported in 2024 as compared to 8,688 in 2023, indicating a decrease of 1,875 cases.

According to the statistics, there has been a significant increase in the snatching of four-wheelers and two-wheelers. In 2023, 60 two-wheelers were snatched, and this number

increased to 80 in 2024. Similarly, 1805 two-wheelers were snatched in 2023, while the number of cases rose to 3094 in 2024. However, the overall figures of street crime have shown a decrease of 1613 cases. In 2023, 27,680 cases of street crime were registered, while the number decreased to 26067 in 2024.

The meeting was told that the police conducted 467 encounters in 2024. In these encounters, 67 criminals were killed, 489 were injured and 1766 were arrested. The weapons recovered from the criminals included one SMG, 2111 pistols, 30 rifles, seven shotguns and 18 grenades.

The Chief Minister instructed the IG Police to reactivate the Shaheen Force with a dedicated motorcycle squad of 386 motorcycles. The squad should patrol the identified hotspots during peak

hours, and each SSP should issue and implement a patroling plan.

Additionally, the police department was directed to revamp Madadgar-15. The Home Minister announced that an additional 168 vehicles, including 120 motorbikes, would be deployed to enhance the police force's capabilities.

The Chief Minister instructed the Inspector General (IG) of police to initiate the E-tagging of repeat offenders.

A pilot project should be started with 4,000 devices. The IG police reported that the Rules have been drafted and Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) are being formulated. The meeting was informed that 67 Investigation Officers have been assigned to cases of robbery with murder, robbery, and injury.



ISLAMABAD: President Asif Ali Zardari and the Iranian President, Dr. Seyyed Ebrahim Raisi, held a meeting, at Aiwan-e-Sadr.

### PM welcomes Iranian President in Persian language

ISLAMABAD (APP): Prime Minister Muhammad Shehbaz Sharif on Monday welcomed Iranian President Dr. Seyyed Ebrahim Raisi in the Persian language.

During their joint press stakeout, the prime minister recited Allama Taqi Bahar's Persian verses about Pakistan, in which the poet had invoked divine blessings for the country, the PM Office Media Wing said in a press release.

The prime minister, on the occasion, read out a Persian couplet for the visiting President which warmly welcomed his arrival in Pakistan.

The prime minister's eloquence in the Persian language brought smiles on the faces of the Iranian President and other participants who were pleased to hear such remarks.

### People's Party clearly progressing towards resolving city's issues: Mayor

KARACHI (APP): Mayor Karachi Barrister Murtaza Wahab has said that the People's Party is clearly progressing towards resolving the city's issues. In the elections, our manifesto was clear - serving the people.

Old City Area of Karachi was being revitalized with a budget of Rs 40 million. Every worker of the Peoples Party will be dedicated to solving the citizens' problems. He mentioned this while talking to media representatives after laying the foundation stone for the construction work of CC flooring and roads in Fish Market and surrounding areas along with Deputy Mayor Karachi Salman Abdullah Murad.

President of PPP district South Khalil Hout, Mayor Karachi's representative for political affairs Karamullah Waqasi, and other elected representatives of South District and local leaders were also present on this occasion.

Murtaza Wahab stated that Bilquis Edhi Park was constructed in the same area and many streets were paved a year ago, which provided convenience to the residents.

### Sharjeel Inam Memon says Serious, profound conspiracy underway against Pakistan

**Imran Khan plays a significant role in conspiracy: his struggle is not against PPP or the establishment, but against the interests of Pakistan itself**

**Independent Report**  
KARACHI: Sindh Senior Minister and Provincial Minister for Information, Transport, Mass Transit, Excise, Taxation, and Narcotics Control Sharjeel Inam Memon has stated that a very serious and profound conspiracy is underway against Pakistan.

Imran Khan plays a significant role in this conspiracy, and his struggle is not against the People's Party or the establishment, but against the interests of Pakistan itself.

Addressing a press conference at the Karachi Press Club, Sindh Senior Minister Sharjeel Inam

Memon stated that during the 2018 elections, India and Israel funnelled money to support Imran Khan, leading to his imposition on the country through unprecedented rigging. Despite his questionable record, he was appointed Prime Minister of Pakistan.

The founder of PTI spent a billion rupees in just one year commuting between Bani Gala and the Prime Minister's House.

He said that Imran Khan offered General Bajwa a lifetime extension, urging him to prevent the success of the no-confidence motion.



KARACHI: Sindh Minister for Excise and Taxation, Transport, and Mass Transit, Sharjeel Inam Memon addresses to media persons during Meet the Press Programme, held at Karachi press club.

### PML-N clinches landslide victory in by-election

**PML-N wins 2 out of 5 NA, 10 out of 16 provincial assembly seats; PPP, PTI/SIC, IPP, PML-Q win 1 provincial assembly seat each.**

**Monitoring Desk**  
ISLAMABAD: The ruling PML-N on Monday emerged victorious in by-elections held on 21 national and provincial seats, according to provisional results released by the Election Commission of Pakistan (ECP).

On Sunday, by-polls were held across the country amid allegations of "record rigging", temporary suspension of cellular ser-

vices in specific districts of Punjab and Balochistan and multiple incidents of violence, leading to the death of a PML-N supporter in a clash outside a Narowal polling station. By-elections were held on five NA seats, including two from Punjab, two from Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and one from Sindh. Further, 12 provincial seats were also up for grabs in Punjab as well as two each in KP and Balochistan.



KARACHI: Sindh Minister for Transport, Excise, Taxation and Narcotics Sharjeel Inam Memon along with Central president of Pakistan Peoples Party (PPP) Women Wing, Faryal Talpur inaugurating pink bus service.

## Daily Voice of Masses Independent

### Not without reform

Finance Minister Muhammad Aurangzeb says that the economy has the potential to grow 10 times its size to \$3tr for Pakistan to become a high-middle-income country by 2047. That kind of growth or economic transformation is difficult to achieve but not impossible.

India accomplished this feat to become the world's fifth-largest economy by increasing its GDP size from less than \$275bn to over \$3.7tr in 30 years after it began to implement reforms in earnest to overcome a severe crisis resulting from external debt. Ever since then, it has not returned to the IMF for help and is now well on its way to becoming the world's third-largest economy after the US and China. The latter country has grown at a very high annual rate of 10pc for decades to transform itself into the world's second-largest economy and rescue millions of its citizens from poverty.

There are also examples of countries from Southeast Asia, which were poorer and less developed than us a few decades ago but have surged far ahead now. Even if these economies have not fully overcome poverty or become high-middle-income nations, their examples show us the road to better days. But, living on borrowed money as we are, the periodic articulation of a desire to grow rich will not help.

If Pakistan is desirous of becoming a middle-income economy and halting the perennial cyclical crisis that has led Mr Aurangzeb to Washington to seek the country's 24th bailout from the IMF, it must follow the path others have successfully taken. It has to honestly and diligently implement reforms to limit the role of government in the economy, encourage the private sector to lead growth, and integrate the economy with the region and global economy by breaking down barriers to trade and investment.

These reforms, however, will have to be based on enduring fiscal stabilisation policies. A similar message was conveyed by IMF's Middle East and Central Asia director Jihad Azour the other day when he emphasised that giving precedence to reforms to revive the Pakistani economy was more important than the loan amount being negotiated. "What is important at this stage is to accelerate the reforms, double down on the structure of reforms in order to provide Pakistan with its full potential of growth," he said.

The problem with us is that our ruling elite is still trying to find a way around the tough reforms that will hit their privileges. The creation of SIFC as an island of facilitation for certain foreign or local investors is one example of this attitude. But it will be difficult to carry on like this. With geopolitical rent becoming more and more difficult to draw, a debt-ridden country cannot daydream its way into becoming a middle-income economy.

### Anwar Kashif Mumtaz

In December 2023, Pakistan's tax revenue reached \$17.079 billion, marking a significant increase from the previous figure of \$7.622bn reported in September 2023. Tax revenue data for Pakistan is updated on a quarterly basis, with an average of \$10.565bn recorded from September 2000 to December 2023, spanning 94 observations.

What is even more significant is that only 2.74 million individuals in Pakistan file personal income tax, representing merely 4.1 per cent of the labour force and 1.3pc of the total population. It is pertinent to mention that 35pc of these individual filers are exempt from paying income tax as their income falls below the taxable threshold, resulting in zero tax liability for the year. Between 2008 and 2021, Pakistan's federal government collected between 36pc to 39pc of its tax revenue from direct taxes, while the rest came from indirect taxes.

Expanding the tax net, equitable tax, restructuring the tax brackets, etc, have been part of conversations, but that is where such actions have stopped. We are still challenged by the small community of taxpayers, overburdened salaried class and large fields of agriculture and real estate being exempted. We have the super-impressive examples of Malaysia, Singapore, and South Korea — economies that have risen on the basis of solid monetary policies, with far fewer resources.

Tax audits in Pakistan have long been associated with compromise, connivance, and rampant corruption. This pervasive culture not only undermines the integrity of the tax system but also perpetuates tax evasion, depriving the

## Tax with AI

government of much-needed revenue. The discretionary powers wielded by tax officers further exacerbate the problem, raising concerns about their potential for abuse. The complexity of tax laws often hampers the effective enforcement of tax regulations, allowing for loopholes to be exploited.

Pakistan's population number goes in its favour. Imagine crowd-funding by 240m people. Imagine 50pc of the population paying taxes — Pakistan becomes the golden goose. This argument compels us to look for the quickest, and most effective transformation solution that can restore faith in the tax system and ensure compliance with the law — artificial intelligence (AI), a game changer in the realm of tax audits.

AI is not a mechanical way replacing human error, but a made-to-order algorithm that can cater to and adapt to all local frameworks with optimisation of service, transparency, and above all, accessibility. Smartphone penetration which is currently around 31pc needs to be supported to take it up to 100pc and then to use that platform for reaching out to the banked and unbanked, documented and undocumented, in order to bring them on board.

Unlike human auditors, AI operates without bias or influence. It adheres strictly to the provisions of the tax code, without succumbing to external pressures or considerations. By leveraging advanced algorithms and data analytics, AI can efficiently analyse vast amounts of financial data, identifying patterns and anomalies indicative of potential tax evasion. This analytical prowess not only enhances the effectiveness of audits but also serves as a

powerful deterrent against non-compliance.

AI-driven audits prioritise transparency and accountability. Every decision made by the AI system is based on objective criteria, devoid of any subjective judgement or favouritism. This not only minimises the risk of corruption but also ensures fair and equitable treatment for all taxpayers.

Moreover, AI facilitates the simplification of tax laws by streamlining complex regulations into easily understandable guidelines. This not only reduces ambiguity but also empowers taxpayers to fulfil their obligations with confidence and clarity. Critically, AI-driven audits shift the focus from mere revenue generation to long-term deterrence of tax evasion. By identifying irregularities and enforcing compliance, AI helps create a culture of accountability and integrity within the tax system.

Additionally, AI improves data management by automating data ingestion, extraction, and organisation, facilitating a 'no-touch tax return' concept, and enhancing audit processes.

This is the only route for us towards equitable taxation in Pakistan. With the right mechanics, we can investigate the integration of AI into tax audits for the much-needed paradigm shift. By eliminating the spectre of compromise and connivance, tax revenue can be enhanced in selected fields. AI can expand the tax net, instil trust and confidence in the tax system and foster a conducive environment for economic growth and development. As we embrace the transformative potential of AI, we pave the way for a fairer, more efficient, and more equitable tax regime for all. -- Courtesy Dawn

## The aging empire

### Zarrar Khuhro

It's doublespeak that would have George Orwell slit his wrists with a sharpened quill: right after casting a veto against a draft resolution that recommended granting the state of Palestine full membership in the UN, the US ambassador said: "This vote does not reflect opposing to Palestinian statehood." If we are to actually believe the words coming out of the envoy's mouth it would mean that America just voted 'no' on something it claims to strongly support.

The US vetoes anything that goes against Israeli interests, interests which it values more than its diplomatic standing, global stability, or even the welfare of its own citizens. Since 1945, it has used its veto to block 34 draft resolutions to protect Israel, with most of them calling for Israel to respect international laws or condemning it for displacing Palestinians and building settlements in occupied territories.

The US also used its veto to block 46 resolutions on Israel. The first instance was in 1972 when it vetoed a resolution regarding Israeli air raids in Syria and Lebanon. Interestingly, this was the second-ever use of the veto by the US with the first being in 1970 to protect Britain from condemnation for not using force to overthrow the white supremacist regime of Rhodesia. Funny how history always comes more or less full circle.

Meanwhile, the US House of Representatives voted in a resolution condemning the chant 'from the river to the sea, Palestine will be free', as antisemitic and presumably a call for genocide, all the while funding and supporting an actual genocide in Gaza.

Speaking of antisemitism, the US Congress also con-

ducted a hearing about how the hallowed halls of Columbia University have become hotbeds of hatred. Congressmen and women lined up to prove their allegiance to Israel by grilling the university administration on the measures taken to tackle antisemitism on campus. Representative Rick Allen, in a fascinating display of the brain rot that Christian Zionism can cause, quoted Bible verses from Genesis 12:3, "If you bless Israel, I will bless you. If you curse Israel, I will curse you", before asking the Columbia president if she wanted her university to "be cursed by God".

It was a bit much given that Columbia has gone out of its way to support Zionist students and staff, while clamping down on pro-Palestinian voices. In a move that had it taken place in any other country would have invited immediate condemnation from the US, Columbia suspended protesting students en masse and had them arrested by the NYPD. The suspended students included the daughter of US Congresswoman Ilhan Omar, just a day after Omar had questioned the Columbia administration about its treatment of pro-Palestinian voices. With every such action, the number of Americans opposed to Israel only grows.

Disquiet is increasing in Israel itself since the myth of Israeli invincibility was shattered first by Hamas and now by Iran. After Oct 7, the assurance that Israelis felt about being secure and separate from the Palestinians, caged as they were behind heavily guarded walls, brutalised as they were by a highly armed military, surveilled as they were by an infallible intelligence apparatus

aided by the most cutting-edge technology available, all vanished like mist in the breeze.

With Iran's retaliation, the confidence Israelis had in the impermeability of their air defences which, in their imagination, allowed them to strike outwards with impunity and with no fear of payback, has also been punctured.

Israel claims to have intercepted the majority of the drones and missiles fired from Iran, but the fact is that most of these were intercepted by the US, UK, France and Jordan. Israel also points to the relatively little damage caused by the strikes as evidence of failure, but the very fact that the Nevatim airbase, from which the US-supplied F-35 jets operate, was hit several times should come as a shock to the Zionist regime, given that this is, without doubt, the most highly defended military base in all of Israel. Not only is the best of Israel's air defence deployed here, the base is also home to an US-supplied radar system as the TYP 2 X-band radar system, which is arguably the most advanced radar system the US has in its arsenal.

Less publicised were the drone attacks Hezbollah carried out on Israel during this time, penetrating deep into northern Israel and wounding dozens of Israeli soldiers, thus delivering the message that in any serious confrontation, it would rain down fire on large parts of Israel. Perhaps this is why the Israeli riposte to Iran has so far been unimpressive, but no one should bet on Israel to show any restraint given the psychotic nature of its ruling class, military and public, and given that a decadent and decrepit empire will support them to the bitter end. -- Courtesy Dawn

## Commerce News

### Pak backs UN's FAO in forming a facility to ensure food security

UNITED NATIONS (APP): Pakistan has told the just-concluded UN Economic and Social (ECOSOC) Youth Forum that it supports the Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) in creating a facility with broader and people-centric criteria to further strengthen its efforts to defeat hunger, improve nutrition and food security in the developing countries. "We have considerable potential in the agriculture sector and could play an important role in building the global food supply chains," Ambassador Usman Jadoon, deputy permanent representative of Pakistan,

said at the forum attended by over 1,000 youth leaders and activists from around the world. At the same time, he extended Pakistan's support to the UN Secretary-General's call for urgent reform of the global financial system, notably how to approach debt relief on behalf of the billions of distressed citizens living in the developing world, saying it was critical for the implementation of the Sustainable Development Goal (SDG 2) to end world hunger.

Ambassador Jadoon also underscored the need for concerted international

efforts to establish resilient and sustainable food systems that can withstand shocks and disruptions in light of the increasing vulnerability of global food systems to a multitude of challenges.

He warned that the world was facing a convergence of crises, from conflicts to climate change, and from supply chain disruptions to economic contractions, which posed significant threats to the ability of existing food systems to provide nutritious, safe, and affordable diets for all.

The Pakistani envoy said that as the fifth most populous

country in the world with a significant youthful population, Pakistan recognized the critical importance of safeguarding food systems for future generations. Agriculture, he said, was the backbone of the country's economy, contributing substantially to its GDP and employing a significant portion of its labour force. Ambassador Usman Jadoon referred to Pakistan's 2022 devastating floods, which destroyed 4.4 million acres of standing crops, and said that the catastrophe led to a stark realization of the extreme vulnerability of food systems.



DUBAI: Finance Minister Muhammad Aurangzeb in a Meeting with Senior Officials of Mashreq Bank and First Abu Dhabi Bank.



ISLAMABAD: Chairperson BISP, Dr. Muhammad Amjad Saqib witnessed MoU signing ceremony between BISP and NAVTTC to extend access to technical and vocational education to members of BISP beneficiary families at BISP HQs on 22nd April 2024. Ms. Saira Atta, Director General (CI) from BISP and Mr. Shafiq Khokhar, Director General (P&D) from NAVTTC formally signed the agreement.

### Chairman NTC seeks budget proposals from KCCI

KARACHI (APP): Chairman National Tariff Commission (NTC) Naem Anwar, Monday, advised Karachi Chamber of Commerce and Industry (KCCI) to submit budget proposals along with details of all issues in writing at the earliest.

The chairman NTC, while speaking at a meeting during his visit to KCCI, said that budget proposals submitted by the stakeholders were forwarded to NTC for review by the Commission's technical team which carefully analyzes, assesses repercussions and if found favorable

for the economy, forward the proposals to the government for inclusion in the budget, said a statement issued here. President KCCI Iftikhar Ahmed Sheikh, Vice President Tanveer Barry, Chairman Special Committee for Budget Proposals Muhammad Ibrahim Kasumbi, Former Presidents Majid Aziz and Junaid Esmail Makda, KCCI Managing Committee Members and other representatives of various trade bodies also attended the meeting.

Naem Anwar listened to the grievances being faced by the business com-

munity and assured that issues highlighted by Karachi Chamber will be reviewed by the NTC team and recommendations will be given to the government for rectifying the same in the Federal Budget 2024-25.

He stated that NTC, which operates under NTC Act 2015, was duty-bound to get three of its laws effectively implemented which include anti-dumping law, subsidies countervailing law and safeguard measures to ensure growth for domestic industry, support manufacturing sector and obstruct unfair trade practices in imports.

### NPO, APO collaborate to enhance Paki gemstone Industry through international standards

ISLAMABAD (APP): National Productivity Organization (NPO), Pakistan in collaboration with Asian Productivity Organization (APO), Japan is organizing an International Workshop on value addition of gemstone products for compliance with international standards from 22nd to 25th April 2024 here on

Monday. The said workshop is attended by 18 overseas participants from Cambodia, Indonesia, Malaysia, Mongolia, Nepal, Sri Lanka, and Vietnam from APO member countries, 11 local participants and sessions will be delivered by the international resource speakers from Thailand.

### MoU inked to provide skill based training to BISP beneficiaries' family members

ISLAMABAD (APP): A Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) was signed between Benazir Income Support Programme (BISP) and the National Vocational and Technical Training Commission (NAVTTC) here on Monday to provide high quality technical and vocational education to the BISP beneficiaries' families members.

The primary objective of the MoU was to establish a robust framework for cooperation between NAVTTC and

BISP in executing the Skills Training Vouchers Programme.

This initiative was specifically designed to extend access to high-quality technical and vocational education to members of BISP beneficiary families.

The signing ceremony was graced by the presence of distinguished personalities, including Chairperson BISP, Dr Muhammad Amjad Saqib, who witnessed the historic moment.

### IFL scheme continues to serve underprivileged class

ISLAMABAD (APP): The Interest-Free Loan (IFL) scheme being executed by the Pakistan Poverty Alleviation Fund (PPAF) is contributing immensely to financially empowering impoverished families across the country by providing loans for small businesses, making them self-reliant.

The Interest Free Loan Programme is a flagship initiative of the government designed and implemented by the PPAF

and is strategically aimed at promoting financial inclusion as a means of reducing poverty by providing interest-free loans to impoverished households in more than 100 districts across Pakistan. These loans serve to empower poor households to initiate income-generating enterprises, thereby fostering economic self-sufficiency and improving their overall quality of life. IFL beneficiary,

Ameeran Bibi who lives in Gharibabad, Piplan, Mianwali said, "My grandfather used to make pottery so my father and now I make pottery at my home however we didn't have enough finances to sustain this business". "My husband is suffering from serious health issues and my son helps his father arrange pottery in the shop before going to school and take care of the business after school, allowing his father to rest", she said.

### OEC to export medical experts to Qatar

ISLAMABAD (APP): The Overseas Employment Corporation (OEC) an attached department of the Ministry of Overseas Pakistanis and Human Resource Development would send its well-trained workforce of Pediatric and Geriatric nurses to a Qatari medical firm during the current fiscal year. According to the advertisement of OEC, Tabeeb Care Medical Services required nursing staff in the field of Pediatric and Geriatric from Pakistan.

### PSX collaborates with London Stock Exchange Group on ESG

ISLAMABAD (APP): In a landmark development, Pakistan Stock Exchange (PSX) has signed a collaborative understanding with LSEG (London Stock Exchange Group) on Environment, Social and Governance (ESG).

Under this mutual understanding, both companies will work to develop a suite of standardized ESG data tools that can be used by PSX listed companies for

their ESG data reporting, according to PSX press statement received here.

This understanding benefits PSX and listed companies in that the platform would not only provide ESG scoring but also enhance the visibility of Pakistani companies on the international ESG radars, it said adding the arrangement would also help lay down the groundwork for an ESG Index planned by the PSX in the future.



LAHORE: Provincial Minister for Health and Emergency Services Punjab Khawaja Salman Rafique addressing the participants of 6<sup>th</sup> VCs, Principals and MSs conference.

## CM emphasizes completion of tourism-related projects, activities on emergency basis

PESHAWAR (APP): Advisor to the Chief Minister Khyber Pakhtunkhwa on Tourism Culture, and Archeology, Zahid Chanzeb has stressed on the urgent completion of tourism activities and projects to achieve 100 percent set goals for the development of tourism.

He indicated that the government would evaluate the performance of the departments based on the achievement of the targets and would release funds as per the performance,

adding that the institutions with perform would be strongly encouraged and funded. He expressed these views while presiding over a meeting of Kaghan Development Authority (KDA) at Pakhtunkhwa, said a press release issued here Monday. The Tourism Adviser issued clear instructions to the KDA to take concrete steps to develop tourism in the area and provide more facilities to tourists. He said that the development strategy should include provision of quality services in hotels

and restaurants, washrooms and drinking water to tourists at the spots as well as on the sides of the highways at a suitable distance.

He said that the owners of the local hotels and restaurants should be asked to manage the facilities on road side.

He said the provincial government and the Department of Tourism and Culture were committed to promoting tourism on a solid basis throughout the province and working on a five-year

## Punjab govt working to improve people's quality of life: Minister

SIALKOT (APP): Provincial Minister for Local Government Zeeshan Rafique has said that the provincial cabinet under the leadership of Punjab Chief Minister Maryam Nawaz Sharif is working day and night to improve the quality of life of the people of the province and fruitful results have started appearing in the form of reduction in the prices of flour and bread (roti) and the provision of best municipal services in urban and rural areas.

## Punjab Governor says: PAS has important role in running the country's admin affairs, development

**Independent Report**  
LAHORE: A delegation comprising participants of 47th Specialized Training Program and the first Specialized Training Course called on Governor Punjab Muhammad Balighur Rehman. The delegation was led by Director Civil Services Academy Dr. Sajid Mahmood Chauhan. Governor Punjab welcomed the delegation to Governor House Lahore and informed them about the history of Governor House.

Speaking on this occasion, Governor Punjab

Muhammad Balighur Rehman said that Pakistan Administrative Service has an important role in running the country's administrative affairs and development. He said that civil servants should serve the people. He said that while performing their professional responsibilities, they should strive for the welfare and betterment of general public. He said that success depends not only on individual abilities and resources, but also on how effectively these resources are used.

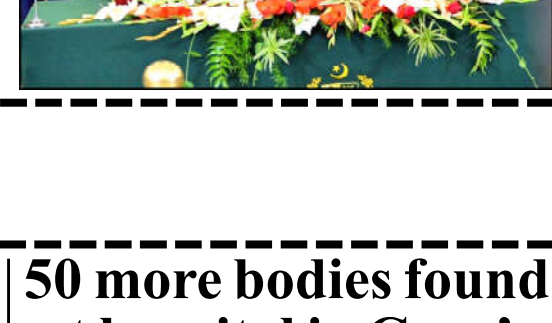
## Minister reviews projects of Food Safety and Halal Food Authority

**Independent Report**  
PESHAWAR: Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Minister for Food, Zahir Shah Toru on Monday presided over a comprehensive review meeting regarding the performance and ongoing projects of Food Safety and Halal Food Authority.

The minister emphasized ensuring the supply of quality and adulteration-free food products to citizens in the markets and directed the relevant officials to take necessary steps in this regard. Zahir Shah highlighted that the provincial government was taking priority actions to enhance the capacity of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Food Safety and Halal Food Authority.

The minister extended that seven mobile food testing laboratories were working in the fields and soon five more mobile food labs along with a state-of-the-art lab soon would be inaugurated.

## Glimpses of Iranian President H.E. Dr. Seyyed Ebrahim Raisi's visit to Pakistan



## Chaos party coming to an end: Azma

LAHORE (APP): Punjab Information Minister Azma Bukhari said on Monday that yesterday in by-polls the people of Punjab had once again rejected the agenda of unrest.

Talking to media here, she said, "It is a wrong impression that governments win by-elections and the fact is that people only vote to those parties which deliver."

Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf was habitual of making hue and cry whether they win or not, she said and added that chaos party was coming to an end.

She said that soon Punjab CM would give a comprehensive plan for farmers.

Azma said how unfortunate it was that Moonis Elahi could see rigging while sitting in Spain but could not see misery of his father.

## International News

## Greek and Turkish delegations meet in Athens as part of efforts to improve often strained ties

**Monitoring Desk**  
ATHENS: Delegations from Greece and Turkey were meeting in Athens on Monday as part of long-standing efforts to improve often tense relations between the two neighbors, days after Turkey voiced objections over Greece's plans to create marine nature reserves in the Ionian and Aegean seas.

The two regional rivals are NATO allies but have been at odds for decades over a series of issues, including territorial claims in the Aegean and drilling rights in the Mediterranean, and have come to the brink of war three times in the last 50 years. A dispute over energy exploration rights in 2020 led to the two countries' warships facing off in the Mediterranean.

Monday's meeting in the Defense Ministry in Athens was to discuss confidence-building measures, following a similar meeting in Ankara last November. The two countries have engaged in the confidence-building process on and off for years, trying to seek common ground on a series of lower-key issues as a means of improving ties. The meeting comes ahead of planned talks in Ankara on May 13 between Turkish President Recep Tayyip Erdogan and Greek Prime Minister Kyriakos Mitsotakis.

Tense ties have improved significantly over the past year, with Erdogan visiting Athens in December and signing a raft of trade, energy and education deals.

But Mitsotakis' announcement last week that

Greece will create two marine parks for the protection of sea mammals and birds — one in the Ionian Sea in western Greece and one in the central Aegean — has angered Turkey.

Omer Celik, spokesman for Erdogan's ruling party, said last week that Ankara considers the creation of the marine parks "a step that sabotages the normalization process" in relations, and said Turkey would "in no way allow actions toward the declaration of marine parks in the Aegean Sea."

Mitsotakis, speaking last week after a meeting of European leaders in Brussels, expressed surprise at what he described as "Turkey's totally unjustified reaction to an initiative which at the end of the day is of an environmental nature."



A grieving woman is consoled by a man after the body of her relative was discovered, buried by Israeli forces in a mass grave in the Nasser hospital compound in Khan Younis.

## 50 more bodies found at hospital in Gaza's Khan Younis

**Monitoring Desk**  
GAZA: Health workers have uncovered at least 50 bodies of people killed and buried by Israeli forces at a hospital, in the southern city of Khan Younis.

But while Israeli military said it was checking reports about the recovery of 50 bodies, Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu appeared far from being willing to respect the United Nations resolution calling for a ceasefire, saying he would fight against sanctions being imposed on any Israeli army units.

Israel's invasion has so far killed 34,097 people in Gaza, mostly women and children, according to the health ministry.

Separately, the Palestinian Red Crescent said on Saturday that at least 14 people were killed

during an Israeli raid on a refugee camp in the occupied West Bank.

The Israeli army said it killed 10 people during the operation at Nur Shams camp. "Inside the Nasser Medical Complex there are mass graves dug by the Israeli occupation... we were shocked by the presence of bodies of 50 martyrs in one of the pits yesterday," said Mahmud Bassal, spokesman for the Gaza civil defence agency.

"We are continuing the search operation today and are waiting for all graves to be exhumed in order to give a final number of martyrs." He said some of those killed had been tortured. "There were no clothes on some bodies, which certainly indicates (the victims) faced torture and abuse," Mr Bassal said.



Officials count votes during the parliamentary elections, at a polling station in Maldives's capital Male.

## Landslide win for pro-China leader's party in Maldives vote

**Monitoring Desk**  
MALE: The party of Maldives President Mohamed Muizzu won control of parliament in a Sunday election landslide, results showed, with voters backing his tilt towards China and away from regional powerhouse and traditional benefactor India.

Muizzu's People's National Congress (PNC) won 66 of the first 86 seats declared, according to the Elections Commission of Maldives results, already more than enough for a super-majority in the 93-

member majlis, or parliament. The vote was seen as a crucial test for Muizzu's plan to press ahead with closer economic cooperation with China.

The PNC and its allies had only eight seats in the outgoing parliament, with the lack of a majority stymieing Muizzu after his presidential election victory in September.

The main opposition Maldivian Democratic Party (MDP) — which had previously had a super-majority of its own.

## First Iran group in nine years heads to Saudi Arabia for Umrah pilgrimage

**Monitoring Desk**  
DUBAI: The first group of Iranian pilgrims in nine years made its way to Saudi Arabia on Monday for the Umrah, or minor pilgrimage, Iran's official news agency reported, as a result of improving ties between the two Middle Eastern powers.

Iranian media had said in December that Saudi Arabia had lifted restrictions on Iranians wanting to perform Umrah but flights were delayed until now due to what Tehran called "technical problems".

In March 2023, China mediated an agreement under which Iran and Saudi Arabia restored full diplomatic relations that were cut since 2016 over Riyadh's execution of a Shi'ite Muslim cleric and the subsequent storming of the Saudi embassy in Tehran.

## Iran says nuclear weapons have no place in its nuclear doctrine

**Monitoring Desk**  
DUBAI: Nuclear weapons have no place in Iran's nuclear doctrine, the country's foreign ministry said on Monday, days after a Revolutionary Guards commander warned that Tehran might change its nuclear policy if pressured by Israeli threats.

"Iran has repeatedly said its nuclear programme only serves peaceful purposes. Nuclear weapons have no place in our nuclear doctrine," ministry spokesman Nasser Kanaani said during a press conference in Tehran.

Following a spike in tensions with Israel, the Guards commander in charge of nuclear security Ahmad Haghtalab said last week that Israeli threats could push Tehran to "review its nuclear doctrine and deviate from its previous considerations."

Iran's Supreme Leader, Ayatollah Ali Khamenei, who has the last say on Tehran's nuclear programme.

## West Bank camp mourns Palestinians killed in Israeli raid

**Monitoring Desk**  
TULKAREM: Families kissed the faces of the dead and neighbours cried in the streets after one of the worst Israeli raids anyone in the Nur Shams refugee camp can remember. On Sunday a funeral procession for 13 Palestinians killed in the army's West Bank operation passed through roads piled with rubble from Israeli bulldozers and rocket fire. Israeli forces carry out regular raids on towns and cities in the occupied West Bank.

## Poland's prime minister celebrates after his party wins a string of cities in mayoral votes

**Monitoring Desk**  
WARSAW: Polish Prime Minister Donald Tusk expressed satisfaction on Monday after a series of candidates supported by his party won weekend races for mayor. Candidates from his pro-European Union centrist Civic Coalition, or running with the party's backing, won in a series of cities in the second round of local elections held on Sunday, among them Krakow, Poznan, Wroclaw and Rzeszow.

"It is very difficult to clearly say who won and who lost," Tusk said Monday. "But if we compare these results, especially in the most attractive places, on these attractive battlefields... then I actually have reasons for satisfaction."

"Law and Justice has simply disappeared in many places," Tusk added at a news conference, referring to the main opposition party. The results put Civic Coalition in a favourable position as the country looks next to elections to the European Parliament on June 9.

## Ukraine says it damaged Russian rescue ship in Crimea

**Monitoring Desk**  
KYIV: Ukraine's military said on Sunday it had struck and damaged a long-serving Russian rescue vessel in Sevastopol, the headquarters in occupied Crimea of Moscow's Black Sea Fleet. Navy spokesperson Dmytro Pletenchuk said the vessel, the Kommuna, had been hit in Sevastopol Bay on Sunday morning and it was "clear that the ship is no longer in a state to carry out assignments." A post on the Ukrainian Armed Forces Telegram channel said the ship was one of the oldest operated by the Russian navy.

## Philippines, US troops begin annual combat drills

**Monitoring Desk**  
MANILA: Nearly 17,000 Filipino and American troops will begin a three-week joint combat training exercise in the Philippines on Monday involving maritime drills in the South China Sea where Manila and Beijing have sparred over maritime borders. France and Australia, which have ramped up defence ties with Manila in the face of China's aggressive behaviour in the South China Sea, will join the maritime exercises to be conducted for the first time outside Philippine territorial waters.

The annual Balikatan or "shoulder-to-shoulder" drills, which will run from April 22 to May 10, come amid an escalating diplomatic row and maritime encounters between the Philippines and China including the use of water cannon and heated verbal exchanges.

Beijing's increasing

pressure in the South China Sea has alarmed Manila, rival claimants to disputed maritime territory, and other states operating there, including the United States which has reaffirmed its commitment to defend the Philippines against armed aggression in the South China Sea.

China claims most of the South China Sea, which is a conduit for more than \$3 trillion of annual ship-borne commerce. Beijing has criticised the joint drills, saying they aggravate tensions and undermine regional stability.

The Permanent Court of Arbitration in the Hague ruled in 2016 that Beijing's expansive claims to the sea had no basis under international law. China rejects the ruling and has built military facilities on disputed atolls to back up its claims.

## Pakistan, Iran sign eight accords to strengthen bilateral cooperation in multiple sectors

ISLAMABAD (APP): Pakistan and Iran on Monday signed a total of eight accords on varying subjects to enhance cooperation in the different fields including trade, science technology, agriculture, health, culture, and judicial matters.

The documents were signed between the two countries on the occasion of Iranian President Ebrahim Raisi's three-day official visit to Pakistan.

Prime Minister Muhammad Shehbaz Sharif and President Raisi witnessed the ceremony as the representatives from both sides, signed the documents.

The two countries signed an MoU on the Establishment of the Rimdan-Gabd Joint Free/Special Zone. The memorandum was inked by Secretary Board of Investment Amreen Iftikhar and Iranian Advisor to President and Secretary of the Supreme Council of Free Trade Industrial and Special Economic Zones Hojjatollah Abdolmaleki.

The MoU on Mutual Recognition of the Standard of Iran and Pakistan, was signed by Minister of Science and Technology Dr Khalid Maqbool Siddiqui and Iranian Minister of Road and Urban Development Mehrdad Bazrpush.

An MoU on Cooperation between the Ministry of Cooperative Labour and Social Welfare of Iran and the Ministry of Overseas Pakistani and Human Resources Development of Pakistan was also signed by Minister of Overseas Pakistani Chaudhry Salik Hussain and Iranian Minister of Road and Urban Development Mehrdad Bazrpush.

Minister of Law and Justice Azam Nazeer Tarar and Iranian Minister of Justice Amin Hossein Rahimi inked an agreement on Judicial Assistance in Civil Matters between Iran and Pakistan.

Pakistan and Iran also signed an Agreement of Cooperation on Animal Hygiene and Health. The document was signed by Minister of National Food

Security and Research Rana Tanveer Hussain and Iranian Minister of Agriculture Jihad Mohammad Ali Nikhakh.

Similarly, the Mutual Recognition Agreement (MRA) in the Field of Quarantine and Phytosanitary was also inked by Minister of National Food Security and Research Rana Tanveer Hussain and Iran's Minister of Agriculture Jihad Mohammad Ali Nikhakh.

The two sides also signed an MoU for Legal Cooperation between the Ministry of Justice of Iran and the Ministry of Law and Justice of Pakistan. Minister of Law and Justice Azam Nazeer Tarar and his Iranian counterpart Amin Hossein Rahimi signed the memorandum.

An MoU between the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting of Pakistan and Organization of Cinema and Audiovisual Affairs of Iran was inked to promote film exchange and cinema cooperation between the two countries.



ISLAMABAD: Prime Minister Muhammad Shehbaz Sharif and President of Iran H.E. Dr. Seyyed Ebrahim Raisi witness signing of MoUs of cooperation in different fields between Iran and Pakistan.

## Asif Zardari seeks presidential immunity from court in NAB case

ISLAMABAD (Online): The court has given indication to issue arrest warrants of president Asif Ali Zardari in NAB case while counsel for Asif Ali Zardari has sought presidential immunity from court.

According to media reports, Thatta water supply reference against Asif Ali Zardari and others came up for hearing in Accountability Court (AC) Islamabad Monday.

Judge Nasir Javed Rana of AC heard the case. Judge remarked during hearing of the case one accused has not signed roll. If he does not appear then his arrest warrants will be issued.

The counsel for president Asif Ali Zardari sought presidential immunity saying petition has been filed on behalf of Asif Ali Zardari for presidential immunity.

The report regarding NAB presidential immunity was presented in the court.

According to NAB report under article 248 of the constitution president enjoys presidential immunity.

The court adjourned the hearing of the case till May 21.

## All arrangements finalized to welcome Iranian President visiting Karachi today

KARACHI (APP): Karachi gears up for a significant diplomatic event as the President of the Islamic Republic of Iran, Dr. Seyyed Ebrahim Raisi, accompanied by his spouse, Dr. Jamileh Alamolhoda, is set to arrive on Tuesday, for a two-day long visit.

In anticipation of this high-profile visit, security measures have been intensified throughout the city.

Notably, various signboards featuring the images of Prime Minister Muhammad Shehbaz Sharif, President Asif Ali Zardari and President of the Islamic Republic of Iran, Dr. Seyyed Ebrahim Raisi have been strategically erected at key locations in the city.

## One arrested in injured condition after encounter with police: SSP

LARKANA (APP): Larkana Police has conducted a targeted operation against the criminals in Khakrani and Jeeha areas here Monday.

The Rashid Wagan police force, led by SSP Larkana Mir Rohal Khan Khoso supported by police mobiles and armored vehicles participated in the operation. SSP Larkana said that no stone would be left unturned to bring the perpetrators to justice and those who interfere with peace. He said the police destroyed all their hideouts and the criminals will soon be apprehended.

## Pakistan says it backs UN agency in ensuring food security

UNITED NATIONS (INP): Pakistan has extended Pakistan's support to the UN Secretary-General's call for urgent reform of the global financial system, notably how to approach debt relief on behalf of the billions of distressed citizens living in the developing world, saying it was critical for the implementation of the Sustainable Development Goal (SDG 2) to end world hunger.

Ambassador Jadoon also underscored the need for concerted international efforts to establish resilient and sustainable food systems that can withstand shocks and disruptions in light of the increasing vulnerability of global food systems to a multitude of challenges.

At the same time, he extended Pakistan's support to the UN Secretary-General's call for urgent reform of the global financial system, notably how to approach debt relief on behalf of the billions of distressed citizens living in the developing world, saying it was critical for the implementation of the Sustainable Development Goal (SDG 2) to end world hunger.

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ISLAMABAD: H.E. Dr. Jamileh Alamolhoda, wife of the Honourable President of the Islamic Republic of Iran paid a visit to Pakistan Sweet Home orphanage for abandoned children across the country providing basic necessities of life including education and shelter.

## US Consul General visits water research centre in MUET Jamshoro

HYDERABAD (APP): US consul general Karachi Qanrad Tribble visited the water research centre established in Mehran University of Engineering and Technology Jamshoro.

On the occasion, the US consul general said that the water issue in Pakistan particularly in Sindh needs attention.

He said that the American Government and people were providing scholarships for the training of Pakistani students and teachers.

He said that he felt immense pleasure to see the water center in Mehran University where the research and teaching process was carried out in a peaceful environment.

He said that efforts would be taken to provide study opportunities to the students studying in the

## AC pays surprise visit to school

SUKKUR (APP): Assistant Commissioner (AC) Sukkur, Sobia Falak Rao on Monday paid a surprise visit to government Girls School, New Goth.

The assistant commissioner inspected classrooms and labs at the school. She also went through the school records and showed displeasure over a 60 percent result of the 10<sup>th</sup> class last year.

Ms Sobia Falak directed the school principal to pay further attention to the improvement of education and ensure that all computers in the lab are in working order.

## Karachi shop robbed in less than 60 seconds

KARACHI (INP): In another instance of street crime in Karachi, two robbers robbed an LPG cylinder shop of cash and escaped, all inside 60 seconds.

A CCTV footage of the incident has now been revealed, showing two men casually walking up to the shop selling LPG cylinders and robbing the shopkeeper as well as the customers. Both men can be seen dressed in dress shirts and jeans. Although one of them is wearing a hat, the faces of both men are clearly visible. The men made off with a total of Rs60,000 in cash from the heist.

Karachi man shot to death by friends after argument Prank by friends leads to death threats for Karachi youth According to police.



KARACHI: Sindh Police Inspector General (IG), Ghulam Nabi Memon presides over a high-level meeting, at CPO Headquarters in Karachi.

## KATI sees Iranian President's visit as opportunity for enhancing bilateral trade

KARACHI (APP): Korangi Association of Trade and Industry (KATI), on Monday extended a warm welcome to the visit of the President of Iran Dr Ebrahim Raisi to Pakistan and hoped that it will help enhance bilateral trade and further foster relations between the two brotherly nations.

President KATI Johar Qandhari, in a statement issued here, suggested that the visit holds promise for both countries to leverage mutual strengths and foster economic prosperity through strategic collaborations in energy, trade, and infrastructure development.

Qandhari highlighted the untapped trade opportunities between Pakistan and Iran and stressed the need for concerted efforts to bolster economic cooperation.

He underscored Iran's potential to support Pakistan in the energy sector, particularly in gas and petroleum products, and also stressed on need to resolve issues like the Pak-Iran gas pipeline as procurement of gas from Iran at competitive prices could help alleviate industrial challenges in Pakistan.

Qandhari reiterated KATI's commitment to facilitate productive engagements between Pakistani and Iranian businesses to capitalize on the shared opportunities for growth and prosperity.

## Earth day observes in Nawabshah

HYDERABAD (APP): An awareness walk and seminar was organized on the occasion of World Earth Day by SEPA Shaheed Benazirabad at the Government Boys Degree College here on today.

On this occasion, Dr. Gul Amir Sambal, Regional Incharge of SEPA and others gave lecture to the children on the theme "Planet vs. Plastic" on Earth Day and said that it is the responsibility of all of us to protect the earth and ensure the protection of its environment. This day is celebrated all over the world. This year's theme is "Planet vs Plastic". Due to the increasing use of plastic, environmental pollution is increasing at an alarming rate, which is a concern for the entire global community. Therefore, everyone has to play their role to prevent plastic and school children were told to use cloth.

## Hot, dry weather forecast for Sindh

KARACHI (APP): The Pakistan Meteorological Department on Monday predicted hot and dry weather for most parts of the Sindh province during the next 24 hours.

Mainly, dry weather is likely to prevail in the province.

## Gillani calls for enhancing parliamentary engagements between Pakistan and Iran

ISLAMABAD (APP): Senate Chairman Yousuf Raza Gillani on Monday extended a warm welcome to the Iranian President Dr Seyyed Ebrahim Raisi and his delegation, and called for enhancing parliamentary engagements, fostering regional cooperation, and further improving bilateral relations between Pakistan and Iran.

During the meeting, the chairman emphasized the deep historical ties between his family and Iran, tracing back to his ancestor, Hazrat Ghaus-ul-Azam, said a news release issued by the Senate Secretariat.

He reiterated the personal significance of his past visits to Iran, where he emphasized the importance of bilateral dialogue in strengthening relations between the two nations.

Reaffirming the enduring cordial relations between Pakistan and Iran, the chairman celebrated the strong bilateral ties grounded in shared values and cultural heritage. He emphasized that these ties serve as the bedrock of foreign policy, contributing to regional stability and prosperity. Expressing commitment to enhancing parliamentary cooperation, the chairman underscored the need for greater inter-parliamentary engagements and exchange programs aimed at bolstering the capacity and expertise of parliamentary staff.

## Maritime Minister outlines plans for government institutions enhancement, shipping industry regulation

KARACHI (APP): Federal Minister for Maritime Affairs, Qaiser Ahmed Shaikh on Monday affirmed plans to enhance the performance of government bodies and consider privatization where deemed necessary.

Speaking to the media persons at the Pakistan National Shipping Corporation (PNSC) office, he clarified that there were no ongoing discussions regarding the privatization of PNSC.

Stressing the need for collective efforts to stabilize the economy and elevate the performance of government institutions, the minister expressed concerns about the PNSC oil ship stranded in Sri Lanka for eight months due to technical issues.



KARACHI: Sindh Health and Population Welfare Minister, Dr. Azra Fazal Pechuho addresses during seminar organized by Pakistan Medical Association, held at PMA House in Karachi.

## 29<sup>th</sup> International Mushaira good omen for Karachi: Murtaza

KARACHI (APP): Mayor Karachi Barrister Murtaza Wahab has said that hosting the 29<sup>th</sup> International Mushaira was a good omen for the city which will promote the academic and literary interest of the citizens and promote constructive and positive thinking, cultural and literary activities have been the tradition of this city.

He said this on participating in the 29<sup>th</sup> International Mushaira held at the Expo Centre Karachi, said a statement on Monday.

He said that the citizens of Karachi have always shown their full support and encouragement, as a nation, we must maintain our vibrant traditions so that future generations can also benefit from them. Through international exhibitions and literary events, Karachi continues to prove itself as a rich land of cultural and literary credibility, he said.



HYDERABAD: Members of Awais Wagan Welfare Organization are holding protest demonstration for acceptance of their demands, at Hyderabad press club.

## Pakistan faces significant challenges of pollution, climate change, salinity in water: Experts

HYDERABAD (APP): Experts from Sindh Agriculture University have highlighted that Pakistan, including Sindh was facing significant challenges such as pollution, climate change and salinity in water. They emphasized that plastic pollution poses continuous harm to the environment, humans and animals.

They made these remarks on the occasion of World Earth Day, with theme "Planet vs Plastic", jointly organized by the Faculty of Crop Production and ORIC, in collaboration with UI Greenmatic University Ranking Initiative here Monday.

An awareness walk was also organized from the Crop Production faculty, which was attended by a large number of faculty, students and members of civil society.

Addressing the event, Dean Dr. Inayatullah Rajper mentioned that despite of making various efforts, a large portion of plastic enters the land, waterways, and oceans every year, causing adverse effects on the environment, water, land and human and animals' health.

He stated that Pakistan was also a major producer of plastic globally and ensuring implementation of existing laws to control its usage is crucial.



HYDERABAD: Sindh Minister Prisons, Work and Service Department, Ali Hassan Zardari chairs meeting to review development projects, in Hyderabad.

## IMF's \$3 bln package encouraging but have to implement tax reforms in true spirit: Dr Aftab

KARACHI (INP): Dean of Indus University, Dr Aftab Madni has said that it is encouraging that Finance Minister Muhammad Aurangzeb has given out hope to the masses that the country could get \$3 billion package from International Monetary Fund (IMF) considered to be vital for sustenance of falling economy. However, he underlined the need to implement the recommendations of the IMF regarding tax reforms in a true spirit. "Pick and chose wouldn't help the reform process" he said.

In a statement on Monday, Dr Aftab Madni stressed that the IMF has explicitly recommended that there has to be uniform tax on cigarettes regardless of their national or multinational brand. He said that this alone will generate revenue in billions.

He said cigarette was a non-essential item and the government wouldn't face any public backlash if it moves ahead as per IMF recommendations. About 9 percent of Pakistanis were smokers and the volume of second-hand smoking still has to be explored, he said adding that the cigarettes need to be made expensive in any case.

The Dean of Indus University said that cigarette causes disease and deaths that have to be accounted for. He appreciated Dr Hassan Shehzad from International Islamic University Islamabad (IIUI), for being the only researcher whose report has been referred to by the IMF in its recommendations for tax reforms.

Dr Madni said that the report has clearly established a link between consumption and affordability. Dr Shehzad quoted the minister as saying, "The country's current \$3 billion arrangement with the fund runs out in late April and the government is seeking a long-term and bigger loan to help bring permanence to macroeconomic stability as well as an umbrella.

## Mari Petroleum finds hydrocarbon deposits in Sindh's Daharki

KARACHI (INP): The Mari Petroleum Company Limited (MPCL) on Monday announced new discovery of hydrocarbon deposits in Sindh's Daharki area.

The new find, resulting from exploratory efforts at Shawal-1 well, drilled in Mari Development & Production Lease (D&PL), the exploration firm informed the stock market on Monday.

According to the filing, Shawal-1 well was spud-in on January 27, 2024, and successfully drilled down to a total depth of 1,136 meters.

During testing, the well produced 1,040 barrels of crude oil along with 2.5 million standard cubic feet per day (MMSCFD) of associated gas at wellhead flowing pressure (WHFP) of 953 pounds per square inch (Psi) at 32/64 inch choke size.



LARKANA: Students of University of Larkana are holding protest demonstration against the headedness of Head of Department (HOD) English Subject, at University premises in Larkana.